

Tables

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Table A entries were computed by the second author.

Table B is taken from Table 12 of E. Pearson and H. Hartley (Eds.), *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Vol. 1, 3rd ed. Cambridge: University Press, 1966, with permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

Table C is taken from *Statistical Methods*, by George W. Snedecor and William G. Cochran, 8th ed. Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1989, with permission of Wiley-Blackwell, Inc., a subsidiary of John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Table D is taken from Table 8 of E. Pearson and H. Hartley (Eds.), *Biometrika Tables For Statisticians*, Vol. 1, 3rd ed. Cambridge: University Press, 1966, with permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

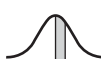
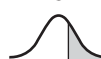
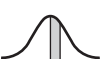
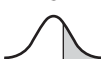
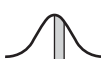
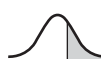
Table E is taken from the Bulletin of the Institute of Educational Research, 1953, Vol. No. 2, Indiana University, with permission of the publishers.

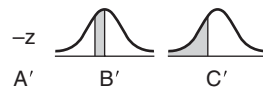
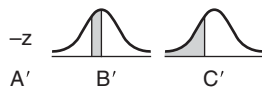
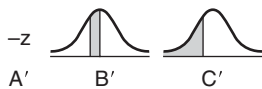
Table F is taken from F. Wilcoxon and R. A. Wilcox. *Some Rapid Approximate Statistical Procedures*, 2nd edition. Pearl River, New York: Lederle Laboratories. 1964, with permission of the American Cyanamid Company.

Table G is taken from Table 29 of E. Pearson and H. Hartley (Eds.), *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Vol. 1, 3rd ed. Cambridge: University Press, 1966, with permission of the Biometrika Trustees.

Table H reprinted from page 1 of *A. Million Random Digits with 100,000 Normal Deviates*, Rand, 1994. RP-295, 200 pp. Used by permission.


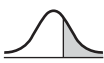

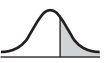

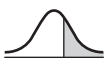
Table A^a
PROPORTIONS (OF AREA) UNDER THE STANDARD NORMAL CURVE FOR VALUES OF z

A B C			A B C			A B C		
z			z			z		
0.00	.0000	.5000	0.56	.2123	.2877	1.12	.3686	.1314
0.01	.0040	.4960	0.57	.2157	.2843	1.13	.3708	.1292
0.02	.0080	.4920	0.58	.2190	.2810	1.14	.3729	.1271
0.03	.0120	.4880	0.59	.2224	.2776	1.15	.3749	.1251
0.04	.0160	.4840	0.60	.2257	.2743	1.16	.3770	.1230
0.05	.0199	.4801	0.61	.2291	.2709	1.17	.3790	.1210
0.06	.0239	.4761	0.62	.2324	.2676	1.18	.3810	.1190
0.07	.0279	.4721	0.63	.2357	.2643	1.19	.3830	.1170
0.08	.0319	.4681	0.64	.2389	.2611	1.20	.3849	.1151
0.09	.0359	.4641	0.65	.2422	.2578	1.21	.3869	.1131
0.10	.0398	.4602	0.66	.2454	.2546	1.22	.3888	.1112
0.11	.0438	.4562	0.67	.2486	.2514	1.23	.3907	.1093
0.12	.0478	.4522	0.68	.2517	.2483	1.24	.3925	.1075
0.13	.0517	.4483	0.69	.2549	.2451	1.25	.3944	.1056
0.14	.0557	.4443	0.70	.2580	.2420	1.26	.3962	.1038
0.15	.0596	.4404	0.71	.2611	.2389	1.27	.3980	.1020
0.16	.0636	.4364	0.72	.2642	.2358	1.28	.3997	.1003
0.17	.0675	.4325	0.73	.2673	.2327	1.29	.4015	.0985
0.18	.0714	.4286	0.74	.2704	.2296	1.30	.4032	.0968
0.19	.0753	.4247	0.75	.2734	.2266	1.31	.4049	.0951
0.20	.0793	.4207	0.76	.2764	.2236	1.32	.4066	.0934
0.21	.0832	.4168	0.77	.2794	.2206	1.33	.4082	.0918
0.22	.0871	.4129	0.78	.2823	.2177	1.34	.4099	.0901
0.23	.0910	.4090	0.79	.2852	.2148	1.35	.4115	.0885
0.24	.0948	.4052	0.80	.2881	.2119	1.36	.4131	.0869
0.25	.0987	.4013	0.81	.2910	.2090	1.37	.4147	.0853
0.26	.1026	.3974	0.82	.2939	.2061	1.38	.4162	.0838
0.27	.1064	.3936	0.83	.2967	.2033	1.39	.4177	.0823
0.28	.1103	.3897	0.84	.2995	.2005	1.40	.4192	.0808
0.29	.1141	.3859	0.85	.3023	.1977	1.41	.4207	.0793
0.30	.1179	.3821	0.86	.3051	.1949	1.42	.4222	.0778
0.31	.1217	.3783	0.87	.3078	.1922	1.43	.4236	.0764
0.32	.1255	.3745	0.88	.3106	.1894	1.44	.4251	.0749
0.33	.1293	.3707	0.89	.3133	.1867	1.45	.4265	.0735
0.34	.1331	.3669	0.90	.3159	.1841	1.46	.4279	.0721
0.35	.1368	.3632	0.91	.3186	.1814	1.47	.4292	.0708
0.36	.1406	.3594	0.92	.3212	.1788	1.48	.4306	.0694
0.37	.1443	.3557	0.93	.3238	.1762	1.49	.4319	.0681
0.38	.1480	.3520	0.94	.3264	.1736	1.50	.4332	.0668
0.39	.1517	.3483	0.95	.3289	.1711	1.51	.4345	.0655
0.40	.1554	.3446	0.96	.3315	.1685	1.52	.4357	.0643
0.41	.1591	.3409	0.97	.3340	.1660	1.53	.4370	.0630
0.42	.1628	.3372	0.98	.3365	.1635	1.54	.4382	.0618
0.43	.1664	.3336	0.99	.3389	.1611	1.55	.4394	.0606
0.44	.1700	.3300	1.00	.3413	.1587	1.56	.4406	.0594
0.45	.1736	.3264	1.01	.3438	.1562	1.57	.4418	.0582
0.46	.1772	.3228	1.02	.3461	.1539	1.58	.4429	.0571
0.47	.1808	.3192	1.03	.3485	.1515	1.59	.4441	.0559
0.48	.1844	.3156	1.04	.3508	.1492	1.60	.4452	.0548
0.49	.1879	.3121	1.05	.3531	.1469	1.61	.4463	.0537
0.50	.1915	.3085	1.06	.3554	.1446	1.62	.4474	.0526
0.51	.1950	.3050	1.07	.3577	.1423	1.63	.4484	.0516
0.52	.1985	.3015	1.08	.3599	.1401	1.64	.4495	.0505
0.53	.2019	.2981	1.09	.3621	.1379	1.65	.4505	.0495
0.54	.2054	.2946	1.10	.3643	.1357	1.66	.4515	.0485
0.55	.2088	.2912	1.11	.3665	.1335	1.67	.4525	.0475



^a Discussed in Section 5.3.

Table A^a (Continued)
PROPORTIONS (OF AREA) UNDER THE STANDARD NORMAL CURVE FOR VALUES OF z

 			 			 		
A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
z			z			z		
1.68	.4535	.0465	2.24	.4875	.0125	2.80	.4974	.0026
1.69	.4545	.0455	2.25	.4878	.0122	2.81	.4975	.0025
1.70	.4554	.0446	2.26	.4881	.0119	2.82	.4976	.0024
1.71	.4564	.0436	2.27	.4884	.0116	2.83	.4977	.0023
1.72	.4573	.0427	2.28	.4887	.0113	2.84	.4977	.0023
1.73	.4582	.0418	2.29	.4890	.0110	2.85	.4978	.0022
1.74	.4591	.0409	2.30	.4893	.0107	2.86	.4979	.0021
1.75	.4599	.0401	2.31	.4896	.0104	2.87	.4979	.0021
1.76	.4608	.0392	2.32	.4898	.0102	2.88	.4980	.0020
1.77	.4616	.0384	2.33	.4901	.0099	2.89	.4981	.0019
1.78	.4625	.0375	2.34	.4904	.0096	2.90	.4981	.0019
1.79	.4633	.0367	2.35	.4906	.0094	2.91	.4982	.0018
1.80	.4641	.0359	2.36	.4909	.0091	2.92	.4982	.0018
1.81	.4649	.0351	2.37	.4911	.0089	2.93	.4983	.0017
1.82	.4656	.0344	2.38	.4913	.0087	2.94	.4984	.0016
1.83	.4664	.0336	2.39	.4916	.0084	2.95	.4984	.0016
1.84	.4671	.0329	2.40	.4918	.0082	2.96	.4985	.0015
1.85	.4678	.0322	2.41	.4920	.0080	2.97	.4985	.0015
1.86	.4686	.0314	2.42	.4922	.0078	2.98	.4986	.0014
1.87	.4693	.0307	2.43	.4925	.0075	2.99	.4986	.0014
1.88	.4699	.0301	2.44	.4927	.0073	3.00	.4987	.0013
1.89	.4706	.0294	2.45	.4929	.0071	3.01	.4987	.0013
1.90	.4713	.0287	2.46	.4931	.0069	3.02	.4987	.0013
1.91	.4719	.0281	2.47	.4932	.0068	3.03	.4988	.0012
1.92	.4726	.0274	2.48	.4934	.0066	3.04	.4988	.0012
1.93	.4732	.0268	2.49	.4936	.0064	3.05	.4989	.0011
1.94	.4738	.0262	2.50	.4938	.0062	3.06	.4989	.0011
1.95	.4744	.0256	2.51	.4940	.0060	3.07	.4989	.0011
1.96	.4750	.0250	2.52	.4941	.0059	3.08	.4990	.0010
1.97	.4756	.0244	2.53	.4943	.0057	3.09	.4990	.0010
1.98	.4761	.0239	2.54	.4945	.0055	3.10	.4990	.0010
1.99	.4767	.0233	2.55	.4946	.0054	3.11	.4991	.0009
2.00	.4772	.0228	2.56	.4948	.0052	3.12	.4991	.0009
2.01	.4778	.0222	2.57	.4949	.0051	3.13	.4991	.0009
2.02	.4783	.0217	2.58	.4951	.0049	3.14	.4992	.0008
2.03	.4788	.0212	2.59	.4952	.0048	3.15	.4992	.0008
2.04	.4793	.0207	2.60	.4953	.0047	3.16	.4992	.0008
2.05	.4798	.0202	2.61	.4955	.0045	3.17	.4992	.0008
2.06	.4803	.0197	2.62	.4956	.0044	3.18	.4993	.0007
2.07	.4808	.0192	2.63	.4957	.0043	3.19	.4993	.0007
2.08	.4812	.0188	2.64	.4959	.0041	3.20	.4993	.0007
2.09	.4817	.0183	2.65	.4960	.0040	3.21	.4993	.0007
2.10	.4821	.0179	2.66	.4961	.0039	3.22	.4994	.0006
2.11	.4826	.0174	2.67	.4962	.0038	3.23	.4994	.0006
2.12	.4830	.0170	2.68	.4963	.0037	3.24	.4994	.0006
2.13	.4834	.0166	2.69	.4964	.0036	3.25	.4994	.0006
2.14	.4838	.0162	2.70	.4965	.0035	3.30	.4995	.0005
2.15	.4842	.0158	2.71	.4966	.0034	3.35	.4996	.0004
2.16	.4846	.0154	2.72	.4967	.0033	3.40	.4997	.0003
2.17	.4850	.0150	2.73	.4968	.0032	3.45	.4997	.0003
2.18	.4854	.0146	2.74	.4969	.0031	3.50	.4998	.0002
2.19	.4857	.0143	2.75	.4970	.0030	3.60	.4998	.0002
2.20	.4861	.0139	2.76	.4971	.0029	3.70	.4999	.0001
2.21	.4864	.0136	2.77	.4972	.0028	3.80	.4999	.0001
2.22	.4868	.0132	2.78	.4973	.0027	3.90	.49995	.00005
2.23	.4871	.0129	2.79	.4974	.0026	4.00	.49997	.00003







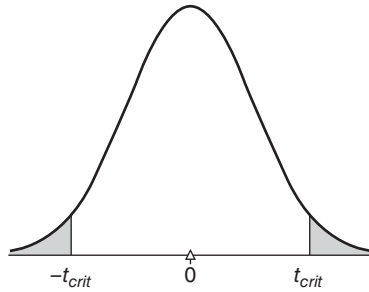
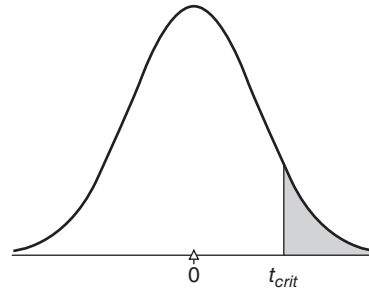
 			 			 		
A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'
-z			-z			-z		

Table B^a
CRITICAL VALUES OF *t*



Two-tailed or Nondirectional Test
LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE



One-tailed or Directional Test
LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE

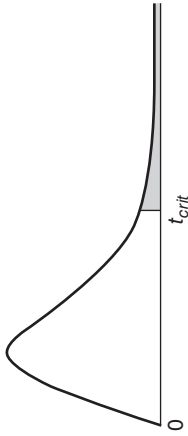
df	$p > .05$	$p < .05$	$p < .01$	$p < .001$	df	$p > .05$	$p < .05$	$p < .01$	$p < .001$
	.05*	.01**	.001	.05		.01	.001		
1	12.706	63.657	636.62	1	6.314	31.821	318.31		
2	4.303	9.925	31.598	2	2.920	6.965	22.326		
3	3.182	5.841	12.924	3	2.353	4.541	10.213		
4	2.776	4.604	8.610	4	2.132	3.747	7.173		
5	2.571	4.032	6.869	5	2.015	3.365	5.893		
6	2.447	3.707	5.959	6	1.943	3.143	5.208		
7	2.365	3.499	5.408	7	1.895	2.998	4.785		
8	2.306	3.355	5.041	8	1.860	2.896	4.501		
9	2.262	3.250	4.781	9	1.833	2.821	4.297		
10	2.228	3.169	4.587	10	1.812	2.764	4.144		
11	2.201	3.106	4.437	11	1.796	2.718	4.025		
12	2.179	3.055	4.318	12	1.782	2.681	3.930		
13	2.160	3.012	4.221	13	1.771	2.650	3.852		
14	2.145	2.977	4.140	14	1.761	2.624	3.787		
15	2.131	2.947	4.073	15	1.753	2.602	3.733		
16	2.120	2.921	4.015	16	1.746	2.583	3.686		
17	2.110	2.898	3.965	17	1.740	2.567	3.646		
18	2.101	2.878	3.922	18	1.734	2.552	3.610		
19	2.093	2.861	3.883	19	1.729	2.539	3.579		
20	2.086	2.845	3.850	20	1.725	2.528	3.552		
21	2.080	2.831	3.819	21	1.721	2.518	3.527		
22	2.074	2.819	3.792	22	1.717	2.508	3.505		
23	2.069	2.807	3.767	23	1.714	2.500	3.485		
24	2.064	2.797	3.745	24	1.711	2.492	3.467		
25	2.060	2.787	3.725	25	1.708	2.485	3.450		
26	2.056	2.779	3.707	26	1.706	2.479	3.435		
27	2.052	2.771	3.690	27	1.703	2.473	3.421		
28	2.048	2.763	3.674	28	1.701	2.467	3.408		
29	2.045	2.756	3.659	29	1.699	2.462	3.396		
30	2.042	2.750	3.646	30	1.697	2.457	3.385		
40	2.021	2.704	3.551	40	1.684	2.423	3.307		
60	2.000	2.660	3.460	60	1.671	2.390	3.232		
120	1.980	2.617	3.373	120	1.658	2.358	3.160		
∞	1.960	2.576	3.291	∞	1.645	2.326	3.090		

^a Discussed in Section 13.2.

*95% level of confidence.

**99% level of confidence.

Table C^a
CRITICAL VALUES OF F



FINDING *p*-VALUE
If observed *F* is
... smaller than light number, *p* > .05
... between light and dark numbers, *p* < .05
... larger than dark number, *p* < .01

.05 level of significance (light numbers)
.01 level of significance (dark numbers)

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN NUMERATOR

DEGREES OF
FREEDOM
IN DENOMI-
NATOR

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞	
1	4.052	4.999	5.403	5.625	5.764	5.859	5.928	5.981	6.022	6.056	6.082	6.106	6.142	6.169	6.208	6.234	6.258	6.286	6.302	6.323	6.334	6.352	6.361	6.366
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.36	19.37	19.38	19.39	19.40	19.41	19.42	19.43	19.44	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.49	19.50	19.50
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.88	8.84	8.81	8.78	8.76	8.74	8.71	8.69	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.60	8.58	8.57	8.56	8.54	8.54	8.53
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.93	5.91	5.87	5.84	5.80	5.77	5.74	5.71	5.70	5.68	5.66	5.65	5.64	5.63
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.78	4.74	4.70	4.68	4.64	4.60	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.44	4.42	4.40	4.38	4.37	4.36
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06	4.03	4.00	3.96	3.92	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.75	3.72	3.71	3.69	3.68	3.67
7	5.59	4.47	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.52	3.49	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.29	3.28	3.25	3.24	3.23
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.34	3.31	3.28	3.23	3.20	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.05	3.03	3.00	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.93
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.10	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.93	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.80	2.77	2.76	2.73	2.72	2.71
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.97	2.94	2.91	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.67	2.64	2.61	2.59	2.56	2.55	2.54
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.79	2.74	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.41	2.40
12	4.75	3.88	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.92	2.85	2.80	2.76	2.72	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.32	2.31	2.30
13	4.67	3.80	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.92	2.84	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.21
	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.20	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10	4.02	3.96	3.85	3.78	3.67	3.59	3.51	3.42	3.37	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.18	3.16

^a Discussed in Section 16.6.

Table C^a (Continued)
CRITICAL VALUES OF F

FINDING p -VALUE

If observed F is

- ... smaller than light number, $p > .05$
- ... between light and dark numbers, $p < .05$
- ... larger than dark number, $p < .01$

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN NUMERATOR

DEGREES OF
FREEDOM
IN DENOMI-
NATOR

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.77	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.56	2.53	2.48	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.21	2.19	2.16	2.14	2.13
15	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.03	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.86	3.80	3.70	3.62	3.51	3.43	3.34	3.26	3.21	3.14	3.11	3.06	3.02	3.00
16	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80	3.73	3.67	3.56	3.48	3.36	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.07	3.00	2.97	2.9	2.89	2.80
17	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.42	2.37	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.13	2.09	2.07	2.04	2.02	2.01
18	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69	3.61	3.55	3.45	3.37	3.25	3.18	3.10	3.01	2.96	2.89	2.86	2.80	2.77	2.75
19	4.48	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.55	2.48	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.26	2.21	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.94	1.91	1.90	1.88
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.23	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.96	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.84
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.09	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.93	1.89	1.87	1.84	1.82	1.81
22	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.65	3.51	3.40	3.31	3.24	3.17	3.07	2.99	2.88	2.80	2.72	2.63	2.58	2.51	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.36
23	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.13	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.91	1.87	1.84	1.81	1.80	1.78
24	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.45	2.38	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.14	2.10	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.88	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.76
25	7.86	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30	3.21	3.14	3.07	2.97	2.89	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.26
26	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.25	3.17	3.09	3.03	2.93	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.44	2.36	2.33	2.27	2.23	2.21
	4.24	3.38	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.41	2.34	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.06	2.00	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.77	1.74	1.72	1.71
	7.71	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.86	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.99	2.89	2.81	2.70	2.62	2.54	2.45	2.40	2.32	2.29	2.23	2.19	2.17
	4.22	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.10	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.76	1.72	1.70	1.69
	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.17	3.09	3.02	2.96	2.86	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.41	2.36	2.28	2.25	2.19	2.15	2.13

Table C^a (Continued)
CRITICAL VALUES OF F

27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.13	2.08	2.03	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.74	1.71	1.68	1.67
	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.79	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.14	3.06	2.98	2.93	2.83	2.74	2.65	2.55	2.47	2.38	2.33	2.25	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.10
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.44	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.06	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.65
	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.76	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.11	3.03	2.95	2.90	2.80	2.71	2.60	2.52	2.44	2.35	2.30	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.06
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.54	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.77	1.73	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.64
	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.08	3.00	2.92	2.87	2.77	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.41	2.32	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.34	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.09	2.04	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.72	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.62
	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.06	2.98	2.90	2.84	2.74	2.66	2.55	2.47	2.38	2.29	2.24	2.16	2.12	2.07	2.03	2.01
32	4.15	3.30	2.90	2.67	2.51	2.40	2.32	2.25	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.07	2.02	1.97	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.76	1.74	1.69	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.59
	7.50	5.34	4.46	3.97	3.66	3.42	3.25	3.12	3.01	2.94	2.86	2.80	2.70	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.34	2.25	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.96
34	4.13	3.28	2.88	2.65	2.49	2.38	2.30	2.23	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.71	1.67	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.57
	7.44	5.29	4.42	3.93	3.61	3.38	3.21	3.08	2.97	2.89	2.82	2.76	2.66	2.58	2.47	2.38	2.30	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91
36	4.11	3.26	2.86	2.63	2.48	2.36	2.28	2.21	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.87	1.82	1.78	1.72	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.59	1.56	1.55
	7.39	5.25	4.38	3.89	3.58	3.35	3.18	3.04	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.43	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.12	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87
38	4.10	3.25	2.85	2.62	2.46	2.35	2.26	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.05	2.02	1.96	1.92	1.85	1.80	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.63	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.53
	7.35	5.21	4.34	3.86	3.54	3.32	3.15	3.02	2.91	2.82	2.75	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.40	2.32	2.22	2.14	2.08	2.00	1.97	1.90	1.86	1.84
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.90	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.61	1.59	1.55	1.53	1.51
	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.88	2.80	2.73	2.66	2.56	2.49	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.05	1.97	1.94	1.88	1.84	1.81
42	4.07	3.22	2.83	2.59	2.44	2.32	2.24	2.17	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.94	1.89	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.49
	7.27	5.15	4.29	3.80	3.49	3.26	3.10	2.96	2.86	2.77	2.70	2.64	2.54	2.46	2.35	2.26	2.17	2.08	2.02	1.94	1.91	1.85	1.80	1.78
44	4.06	3.21	2.82	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.92	1.88	1.81	1.76	1.72	1.66	1.63	1.58	1.56	1.52	1.50	1.48
	7.24	5.12	4.26	3.78	3.46	3.24	3.07	2.94	2.84	2.75	2.68	2.62	2.52	2.44	2.32	2.24	2.15	2.06	2.00	1.92	1.88	1.82	1.78	1.75
46	4.05	3.20	2.81	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.22	2.14	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.91	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.65	1.62	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.46
	7.21	5.10	4.24	3.76	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.92	2.82	2.73	2.66	2.60	2.50	2.42	2.30	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.98	1.90	1.86	1.80	1.76	1.72
48	4.04	3.19	2.80	2.56	2.41	2.30	2.21	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.90	1.86	1.79	1.74	1.70	1.64	1.61	1.56	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.45
	7.19	5.08	4.22	3.74	3.42	3.20	3.04	2.90	2.80	2.71	2.64	2.58	2.48	2.40	2.28	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.96	1.88	1.84	1.78	1.73	1.70
50	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.07	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.63	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.48	1.46	1.44
	7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.88	2.78	2.70	2.62	2.56	2.46	2.39	2.26	2.18	2.10	2.00	1.94	1.86	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.68
55	4.02	3.17	2.78	2.54	2.38	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.05	2.00	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.83	1.76	1.72	1.67	1.61	1.58	1.52	1.50	1.46	1.43	1.41
	7.12	5.01	4.16	3.68	3.37	3.15	2.98	2.85	2.75	2.66	2.59	2.53	2.43	2.35	2.23	2.15	2.05	1.96	1.90	1.82	1.78	1.71	1.66	1.64
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.52	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.56	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.41	1.39
	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.40	2.32	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.93	1.87	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.63	1.60
65	3.99	3.14	2.75	2.51	2.36	2.24	2.15	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.73	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.54	1.49	1.46	1.42	1.39	1.37
	7.04	4.95	4.10	3.62	3.31	3.09	2.93	2.79	2.70	2.61	2.54	2.47	2.37	2.30	2.18	2.09	2.00	1.90	1.84	1.76	1.71	1.64	1.60	1.56

Table C^a (Continued)
CRITICAL VALUES OF F

FINDING *p*-VALUE

if observed *F* is

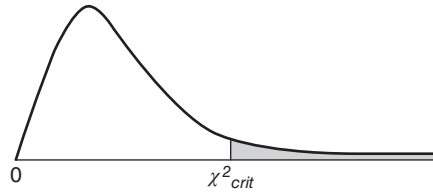
- ... smaller than light number, $p > .05$
- ... between light and dark numbers, $p < .05$
- ... larger than dark number, $p < .01$

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN NUMERATOR

DEGREES OF
FREEDOM
IN DENOMI-
NATOR

70	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞
80	3.98	3.13	2.74	2.50	2.35	2.23	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.72	1.67	1.62	1.56	1.53	1.47	1.45	1.40	1.37	1.35
100	7.01	4.92	4.08	3.60	3.29	3.07	2.91	2.77	2.67	2.59	2.51	2.45	2.35	2.27	2.15	2.07	1.98	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.69	1.62	1.56	1.53
125	6.96	4.88	4.04	3.56	3.25	3.04	2.87	2.74	2.64	2.55	2.48	2.41	2.32	2.24	2.11	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.42	1.38	1.35
150	6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.20	2.99	2.82	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.43	2.36	2.26	2.19	2.06	1.98	1.89	1.79	1.73	1.64	1.59	1.51	1.46	1.43
200	6.84	4.78	3.94	3.47	3.17	2.95	2.79	2.65	2.56	2.47	2.40	2.33	2.23	2.15	2.03	1.94	1.85	1.75	1.68	1.59	1.54	1.46	1.40	1.37
400	6.81	4.75	3.91	3.44	3.14	2.92	2.76	2.62	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.30	2.20	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.72	1.66	1.56	1.51	1.43	1.37	1.33
1000	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.90	2.73	2.60	2.50	2.41	2.34	2.28	2.17	2.09	1.97	1.88	1.79	1.69	1.62	1.53	1.48	1.39	1.33	1.28
∞	3.86	3.02	2.62	2.39	2.23	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.78	1.72	1.67	1.60	1.54	1.49	1.42	1.38	1.32	1.28	1.22	1.16	1.13
	3.85	3.00	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.70	1.65	1.58	1.53	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.19	1.13	1.08
	6.66	4.62	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53	2.43	2.34	2.26	2.20	2.09	2.01	1.89	1.81	1.71	1.61	1.54	1.44	1.38	1.28	1.19	1.11
	3.84	2.99	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.86	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.69	1.64	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.40	1.35	1.28	1.24	1.17	1.11	1.00
	6.64	4.00	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32	2.24	2.18	2.07	1.99	1.87	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.52	1.41	1.36	1.25	1.15	1.00

Table D^a
CRITICAL VALUES OF χ^2



LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE

	$p > .10$	$p < .10$	$p < .05$	$p < .01$	$p < .001$
df	.10	.05	.01	.001	
1	2.71	3.84	6.64	10.83	
2	4.60	5.99	9.21	13.82	
3	6.25	7.81	11.34	16.27	
4	7.78	9.49	13.28	18.47	
5	9.24	11.07	15.09	20.52	
6	10.64	12.59	16.81	22.46	
7	12.02	14.07	18.48	24.32	
8	13.36	15.51	20.09	26.12	
9	14.68	16.92	21.67	27.88	
10	15.99	18.31	23.21	29.59	
11	17.28	19.68	24.72	31.26	
12	18.55	21.03	26.22	32.91	
13	19.81	22.36	27.69	34.53	
14	21.06	23.68	29.14	36.12	
15	22.31	25.00	30.58	37.70	
16	23.54	26.30	32.00	39.25	
17	24.77	27.59	33.41	40.79	
18	25.99	28.87	34.80	42.31	
19	27.20	30.14	36.19	43.82	
20	28.41	31.41	37.57	45.32	
21	29.62	32.67	38.93	46.80	
22	30.81	33.92	40.29	48.27	
23	32.01	35.17	41.64	49.73	
24	33.20	36.42	42.98	51.18	
25	34.38	37.65	44.31	52.62	
26	35.56	38.88	45.64	54.05	
27	36.74	40.11	46.96	55.48	
28	37.92	41.34	48.28	56.89	
29	39.09	42.56	49.59	58.30	
30	40.26	43.77	50.89	59.70	
40	51.80	55.76	63.69	73.40	
50	63.17	67.50	76.15	86.66	
60	74.40	79.08	88.38	99.61	
70	85.53	90.53	100.42	112.32	

^aDiscussed in Section 19.4.

Table E^a
CRITICAL VALUES OF MANN-WHITNEY *U*

FINDING *p*-VALUE
If observed *U* is
...larger than light number, $p > .05$
...between light and dark numbers, $p < .05$
...smaller than dark numbers, $p < .01$

NONDIRECTIONAL TEST
.05 level of significance (light numbers)
.01 level of significance (dark numbers)

$n_2 \setminus n_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
3	—	—	—	—	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8
4	—	—	—	0	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	13
5	—	—	0	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	15	17	18	19	20
6	—	—	—	0	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	18
7	—	—	1	3	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34
8	—	0	2	4	6	8	10	13	15	17	19	22	24	26	29	31	34	36	38	41
9	—	—	0	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	16	18	20	22	24	27	29	31	33	36
10	—	—	0	2	4	6	9	11	13	16	18	21	24	26	29	31	34	37	39	42
11	—	—	0	2	5	7	10	13	16	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48
12	—	—	0	2	5	7	10	13	16	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48
13	—	1	4	7	11	14	18	22	26	29	33	37	41	45	49	53	57	61	65	69
14	—	—	1	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	31	34	38	42	45	49	53	54
15	—	—	1	4	7	11	15	18	22	26	30	34	38	42	46	50	54	58	63	67
16	—	—	1	4	7	11	15	18	22	26	30	34	38	42	46	50	54	58	63	67
17	—	1	5	10	14	19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	59	64	70	75	80	85	90
18	—	—	2	5	8	12	16	20	24	29	33	37	42	46	51	55	60	64	69	73
19	—	—	2	5	9	13	18	22	27	31	36	41	45	50	55	60	65	70	74	79
20	—	—	2	5	9	13	18	22	27	31	36	41	45	50	55	60	65	70	74	79
21	—	2	6	11	17	22	28	34	39	45	51	57	63	67	75	81	87	93	99	105
22	—	—	2	6	10	15	19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	60	65	70	75	81	86
23	—	—	2	6	10	15	19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	60	65	70	75	81	86
24	—	2	7	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	55	61	67	74	80	86	93	99	106	112
25	—	—	2	6	11	16	21	26	31	37	42	47	53	58	64	70	75	81	87	92
26	—	—	2	6	11	16	21	26	31	37	42	47	53	58	64	70	75	81	87	92
27	—	2	7	13	19	25	32	38	45	52	58	65	72	78	85	92	99	106	113	119
28	—	—	0	3	7	12	17	22	28	33	39	45	51	56	63	69	74	81	87	93
29	—	—	0	3	7	12	17	22	28	33	39	45	51	56	63	69	74	81	87	93
30	—	—	0	3	7	12	17	22	28	33	39	45	51	56	63	69	74	81	87	93
31	—	2	8	13	20	27	34	41	48	55	62	69	76	83	90	98	105	112	119	127
32	—	—	0	3	8	13	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	67	73	79	86	92	99

^a Discussed in Section 20.3. To be significant, the observed *U* must equal or be less than the value shown in the table. Dashes in the table indicate that no decision is possible at the specified level of significance.

Table E^a (Continued)
CRITICAL VALUES OF MANN-WHITNEY U

DIRECTIONAL TEST
 .05 level of significance (light numbers)
 .01 level of significance (dark numbers)

n_1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0
2	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
3	—	—	0	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	11
4	—	—	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	16	17	18	18
5	—	0	1	2	4	5	6	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	22	23	25	25
6	—	0	2	3	5	7	8	10	12	14	16	17	19	21	23	25	26	28	30	32	32
7	—	0	2	4	6	8	11	13	15	17	19	21	24	26	28	30	33	35	37	39	39
8	—	1	3	5	8	10	13	15	18	20	23	26	28	31	33	36	39	41	44	47	47
9	—	1	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	51	54	54
10	—	1	4	7	11	14	17	20	24	27	31	34	37	41	44	48	51	55	58	62	62
11	—	1	5	8	12	16	19	23	27	31	34	38	42	46	50	54	57	61	65	69	69
12	—	2	5	9	13	17	21	26	30	34	38	42	47	51	55	60	64	68	72	77	77
13	—	2	6	10	15	19	24	28	33	37	42	47	51	56	61	65	70	75	80	84	84
14	—	2	7	11	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	77	82	87	92	92
15	—	3	7	12	18	23	28	33	39	44	50	55	61	66	72	77	83	88	94	100	100
16	—	3	8	14	19	25	30	36	42	48	54	60	65	71	77	83	89	95	101	107	107
17	—	3	9	15	20	26	33	39	45	51	57	64	70	77	83	89	96	102	109	115	115
18	—	4	9	16	22	28	35	41	48	55	61	68	75	82	88	95	102	109	116	123	123
19	0	4	10	17	23	30	37	44	51	58	65	72	80	87	94	101	109	116	123	130	130
20	0	4	11	18	25	32	39	47	54	62	69	77	84	92	100	107	115	123	130	138	138
	—	1	5	10	16	22	28	34	40	47	53	60	67	73	80	87	93	100	107	114	114

Table F^a
CRITICAL VALUES OF WILCOXON T

FINDING p -VALUE

If observed T is

...larger than .05 number, $p > .05$

...between .05 and .01 numbers, $p < .05$

...smaller than .01 number, $p < .01$

LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE

n	NONDIRECTIONAL TEST				DIRECTIONAL TEST						
	.05	.01	n	.05	.01	.05	.01	n	.05	.01	
5	—	—	28	116	91	5	0	—	28	130	101
6	0	—	29	126	100	6	2	—	29	140	110
7	2	—	30	137	109	7	3	0	30	151	120
8	3	0	31	147	118	8	5	1	31	163	130
9	5	1	32	159	128	9	8	3	32	175	140
10	8	3	33	170	138	10	10	5	33	187	151
11	10	5	34	182	148	11	13	7	34	200	162
12	13	7	35	195	159	12	17	9	35	213	173
13	17	9	36	208	171	13	21	12	36	227	185
14	21	12	37	221	182	14	25	15	37	241	198
15	25	15	38	235	194	15	30	19	38	256	211
16	29	19	39	249	207	16	35	23	39	271	224
17	34	23	40	264	220	17	41	27	40	286	238
18	40	27	41	279	233	18	47	32	41	302	252
19	46	32	42	294	247	19	53	37	42	319	266
20	52	37	43	310	261	20	60	43	43	336	281
21	58	42	44	327	276	21	67	49	44	353	296
22	65	48	45	343	291	22	75	55	45	371	312
23	73	54	46	361	307	23	83	62	46	389	328
24	81	61	47	378	322	24	91	69	47	407	345
25	89	68	48	396	339	25	100	76	48	426	362
26	98	75	49	415	355	26	110	84	49	446	379
27	107	83	50	434	373	27	119	92	50	466	397

^aDiscussed in Section 20.4. To be significant, the observed T must equal or be less than the value shown in the table. Dashes in the table indicate that no decision is possible at the specified level of significance.

Table G^a
CRITICAL VALUES OF *q* FOR TUKEY'S *HSD* TEST

.05 level of significance (light numbers)
.01 level of significance (**dark numbers**)

ERROR		NUMBER OF MEANS (<i>k</i>)									
<i>df</i>	α	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2	.05	6.08	8.33	9.80	10.9	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.4
	.01	14.0	19.0	22.3	24.7	26.6	28.2	29.5	30.7	31.7	32.6
3	.05	4.50	5.91	6.82	7.50	8.04	8.48	8.85	9.18	9.46	9.72
	.01	8.26	10.6	12.2	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.7	17.8
4	.05	3.93	5.04	5.76	6.29	6.71	7.05	7.35	7.60	7.83	8.03
	.01	6.51	8.12	9.17	9.96	10.6	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.6
5	.05	3.64	4.60	5.22	5.67	6.03	6.33	6.58	6.80	6.99	7.17
	.01	5.70	6.98	7.80	8.42	8.91	9.32	9.67	9.97	10.24	10.48
6	.05	3.46	4.34	4.90	5.30	5.63	5.90	6.12	6.32	6.49	6.65
	.01	5.24	6.33	7.03	7.56	7.97	8.32	8.61	8.87	9.10	9.30
7	.05	3.34	4.16	4.68	5.06	5.36	5.61	5.82	6.00	6.16	6.30
	.01	4.95	5.92	6.54	7.01	7.37	7.68	7.94	8.17	8.37	8.55
8	.05	3.26	4.04	4.53	4.89	5.17	5.40	5.60	5.77	5.92	6.05
	.01	4.75	5.64	6.20	6.62	6.96	7.24	7.47	7.68	7.86	8.03
9	.05	3.20	3.95	4.41	4.76	5.02	5.24	5.43	5.59	5.74	5.87
	.01	4.60	5.43	5.96	6.35	6.66	6.91	7.13	7.33	7.49	7.65
10	.05	3.15	3.88	4.33	4.65	4.91	5.12	5.30	5.46	5.60	5.72
	.01	4.48	5.27	5.77	6.14	6.43	6.67	6.87	7.05	7.21	7.36
11	.05	3.11	3.82	4.26	4.57	4.82	5.03	5.20	5.35	5.49	5.61
	.01	4.39	5.15	5.62	5.97	6.25	6.48	6.67	6.84	6.99	7.13
12	.05	3.08	3.77	4.20	4.51	4.75	4.95	5.12	5.27	5.39	5.51
	.01	4.32	5.05	5.50	5.84	6.10	6.32	6.51	6.67	6.81	6.94
13	.05	3.06	3.73	4.15	4.45	4.69	4.88	5.05	5.19	5.32	5.43
	.01	4.26	4.96	5.40	5.73	5.98	6.19	6.37	6.53	6.67	6.79
14	.05	3.03	3.70	4.11	4.41	4.64	4.83	4.99	5.13	5.25	5.36
	.01	4.21	4.89	5.32	5.63	5.88	6.08	6.26	6.41	6.54	6.66
15	.05	3.01	3.67	4.08	4.37	4.59	4.78	4.94	5.08	5.20	5.31
	.01	4.17	4.84	5.25	5.56	5.80	5.99	6.16	6.31	6.44	6.55
16	.05	3.00	3.65	4.05	4.33	4.56	4.74	4.90	5.03	5.15	5.26
	.01	4.13	4.79	5.19	5.49	5.72	5.92	6.08	6.22	6.35	6.46
17	.05	2.98	3.63	4.02	4.30	4.52	4.70	4.86	4.99	5.11	5.21
	.01	4.10	4.74	5.14	5.43	5.66	5.85	6.01	6.15	6.27	6.38
18	.05	2.97	3.61	4.00	4.28	4.49	4.67	4.82	4.96	5.07	5.17
	.01	4.07	4.70	5.09	5.38	5.60	5.79	5.94	6.08	6.20	6.31
19	.05	2.96	3.59	3.98	4.25	4.47	4.65	4.79	4.92	5.04	5.14
	.01	4.05	4.67	5.05	5.33	5.55	5.73	5.89	6.02	6.14	6.25
20	.05	2.95	3.58	3.96	4.23	4.45	4.62	4.77	4.90	5.01	5.11
	.01	4.02	4.64	5.02	5.29	5.51	5.69	5.84	5.97	6.09	6.19
24	.05	2.92	3.53	3.90	4.17	4.37	4.54	4.68	4.81	4.92	5.01
	.01	3.96	4.55	4.91	5.17	5.37	5.54	5.69	5.81	5.92	6.02
30	.05	2.89	3.49	3.85	4.10	4.30	4.46	4.60	4.72	4.82	4.92
	.01	3.89	4.45	4.80	5.05	5.24	5.40	5.54	5.65	5.76	5.85
40	.05	2.86	3.44	3.79	4.04	4.23	4.39	4.52	4.63	4.73	4.82
	.01	3.82	4.37	4.70	4.93	5.11	5.26	5.39	5.50	5.60	5.69
60	.05	2.83	3.40	3.74	3.98	4.16	4.31	4.44	4.55	4.65	4.73
	.01	3.76	4.28	4.59	4.82	4.99	5.13	5.25	5.36	5.45	5.53
120	.05	2.80	3.36	3.68	3.92	4.10	4.24	4.36	4.47	4.56	4.64
	.01	3.70	4.20	4.50	4.71	4.87	5.01	5.12	5.21	5.30	5.37
∞	.05	2.77	3.31	3.63	3.86	4.03	4.17	4.29	4.39	4.47	4.55
	.01	3.64	4.12	4.40	4.60	4.76	4.88	4.99	5.08	5.16	5.23

^a Discussed in Section 16.10.

Table H^a
RANDOM NUMBERS

**ROW
NUMBER**

00000	10097	32533	76520	13586	34673	54876	80959	09117	39292	74945
00001	37542	04805	64894	74296	24805	24037	20636	10402	00822	91665
00002	08422	68953	19645	09303	23209	02560	15953	34764	35080	33606
00003	99019	02529	09376	70715	38311	31165	88676	74397	04436	27659
00004	12807	99970	80157	36147	64032	36653	98951	16877	12171	76833
00005	66065	74717	34072	76850	36697	36170	65813	39885	11199	29170
00006	31060	10805	45571	82406	35303	42614	86799	07439	23403	09732
00007	85269	77602	02051	65692	68665	74818	73053	85247	18623	88579
00008	63573	32135	05325	47048	90553	57548	28468	28709	83491	25624
00009	73796	45753	03529	64778	35808	34282	60935	20344	35273	88435
00010	98520	17767	14905	68607	22109	40558	60970	93433	50500	73998
00011	11805	05431	39808	27732	50725	68248	29405	24201	52775	67851
00012	83452	99634	06288	98033	13746	70078	18475	40610	68711	77817
00013	88685	40200	86507	58401	36766	67951	90364	76493	29609	11062
00014	99594	67348	87517	64969	91826	08928	93785	61368	23478	34113
00015	65481	17674	17468	50950	58047	76974	73039	57186	40218	16544
00016	80124	35635	17727	08015	45318	22374	21115	78253	14385	53763
00017	74350	99817	77402	77214	43236	00210	45521	64237	96286	02655
00018	69916	26803	66252	29148	36936	87203	76621	13990	94400	56418
00019	09893	20505	14225	68514	46427	56788	96297	78822	54382	14598
00020	91499	14523	68479	27686	46162	83554	94750	89923	37089	20048
00021	80336	94598	26940	36858	70297	34135	53140	33340	42050	82341
00022	44104	81949	85157	47954	32979	26575	57600	40881	22222	06143
00023	12550	73742	11100	02040	12860	74697	96644	89439	28707	25815
00024	63606	49329	16505	34484	40219	52563	43651	77082	07207	31790
00025	61196	90446	26457	47774	51924	33729	65394	59593	42582	60527
00026	15474	45266	95270	79953	59367	83848	82396	10118	33211	59466
00027	94557	28573	67897	54387	54622	44431	91190	42592	92927	45973
00028	42481	16213	97344	08721	16868	48767	03071	12059	25701	46670
00029	23523	78317	73208	89837	68935	91416	26252	29663	05522	82562
00030	04493	52494	75246	33824	45862	51025	61962	79335	65337	12472
00031	00549	97654	64051	88159	96119	63896	54692	82391	29529	29529
00032	35963	15307	26898	09354	33351	35462	77974	50024	90130	39333
00033	59808	08391	45427	26842	83609	49700	13021	24892	78565	20106
00034	46058	85236	01390	92286	77281	44077	93910	83647	70617	42941
00035	32179	00597	87379	25241	05567	07007	86743	17157	85394	11838
00036	69234	61406	20117	45204	15956	60000	18743	92423	97188	96338
00037	19565	41430	01758	75379	40419	21585	66674	36806	84962	85207
00038	45155	14938	19476	07246	43667	94543	59047	90033	20826	69541
00039	94864	31994	36168	10851	34888	81553	01540	35456	05014	51176
00040	98086	24826	45240	28404	44999	08896	39094	73407	35441	31880
00041	33185	16232	41941	50949	89435	48581	88695	41944	37548	73043
00042	80951	00406	96382	70774	20151	23387	25016	25298	94624	61171
00043	79752	49140	71961	28296	69861	02591	74852	20539	00387	59579
00044	18633	32537	98145	06571	31010	24674	05455	61427	77938	91936
00045	74029	43902	77557	32270	97790	17119	52527	58021	80814	51748
00046	54178	45611	80993	37143	05335	12969	56127	19255	36040	90324
00047	11664	49883	52079	84827	59381	71539	09973	33440	88461	23356
00048	48324	77928	31249	64710	02295	36870	32307	57546	15020	09994
00049	69074	94138	87637	91976	35584	04401	10518	21615	01848	76938
00050	09188	20097	32825	39527	04220	86304	83389	87374	64278	58044
00051	90045	85497	51981	50654	94938	81997	91870	76150	68476	64659
00052	73189	50207	47677	26269	62290	64464	27124	67018	41361	82760
00053	75768	76490	20971	87749	90429	12272	95375	05871	93823	43178
00054	54016	44056	66281	31003	00682	27398	20714	53295	07706	17813
00055	08358	69910	78542	42785	13661	58873	04618	97553	31223	08420
00056	28306	03264	81333	10591	40510	07893	32604	60475	94119	01840
00057	53840	86233	81594	13628	51215	90290	28466	68795	77762	20791
00058	91757	53471	61613	62669	50263	90212	55781	76514	83483	47055
00059	89415	92694	00397	58391	12607	17646	48949	72306	94541	37408

^a Discussed in Section 8.4.